CAPITAL LINK SHIPPING FORUM, LONDON Oct. 5, 2016 Global Shipping & Shipbuilding Markets Overview & Outlook

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Global Shipping & Shipbuilding Markets



ISSUES IN THIS PRESENTATION

ISSUE 1: MARKET OVERVIEW

ISSUE 2: MARKET CYCLE TODAY

ISSUE 3: THE DEMAND SIDE OF THE MARKET

ISSUE 4: THE SUPPLY SIDE OF THE MARKET

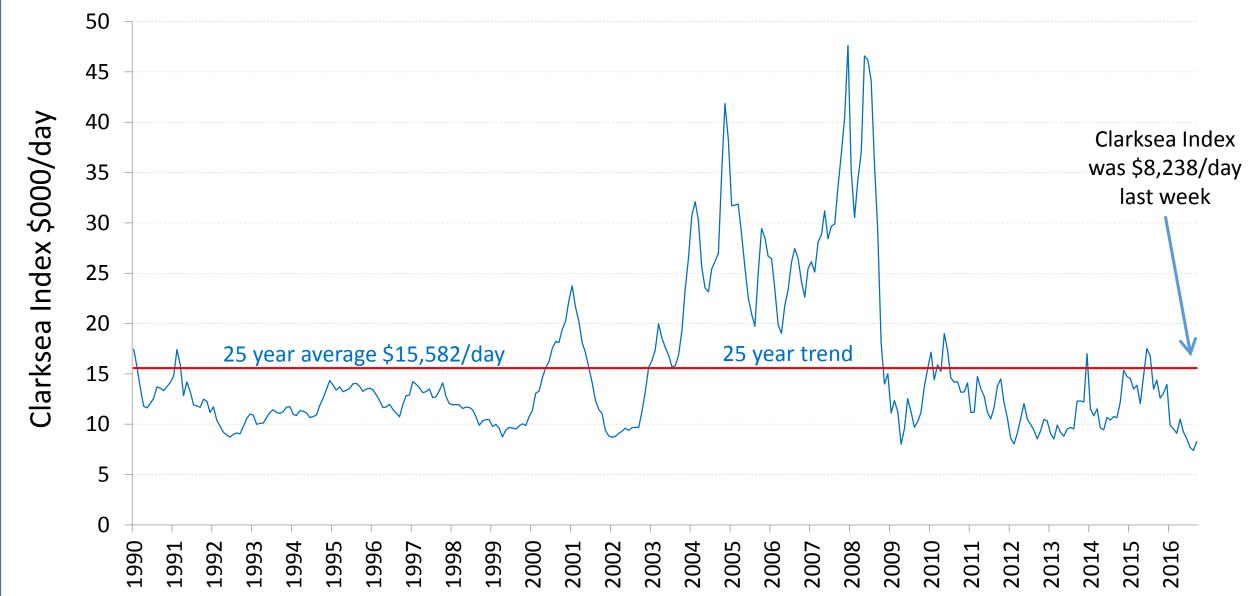
ISSUE 5: SUPPLY-DEMAND ANALYSIS

SUMMARY OF TOPICS TO COVER

- 1.Clarksea index \$8,238/day, 46% below trend
- 2. World industry very sluggish 1.4% growth, OECD -1%
- 3. China imports flat
- 4. Shipyard output up 5%, but contracting down 70%
- 5. All major shipping markets now below 7 year trend
- 6.Environment still on the agenda ballast issues
- 7. Autonomous ship bandwagon gathering momentum



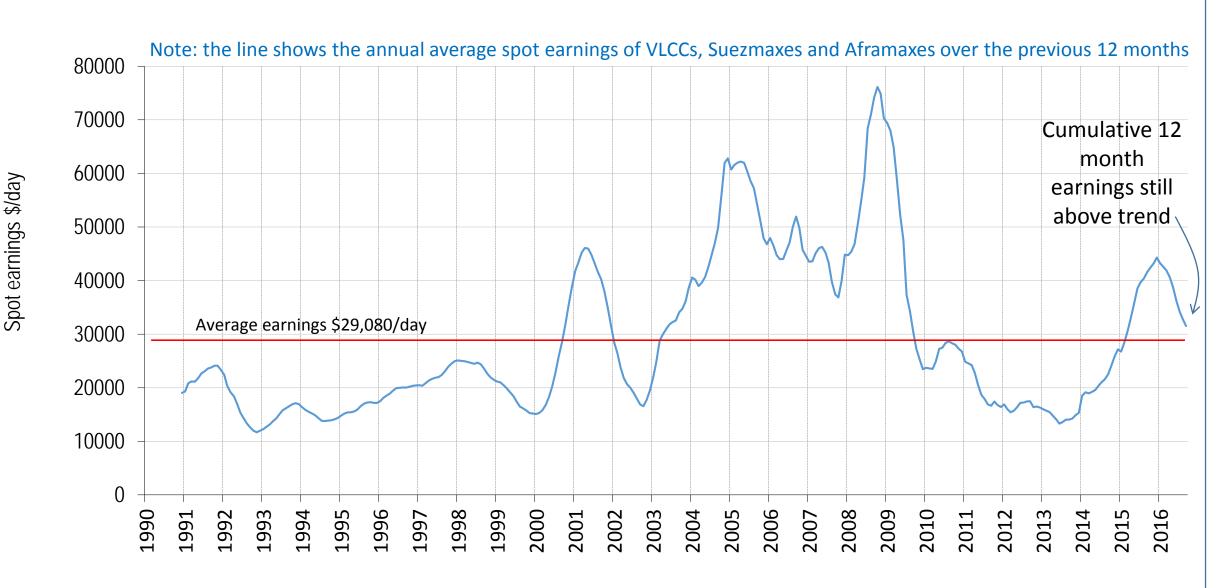




The Clarksea index shows the average earnings of tankers, bulkers, containerships & gas

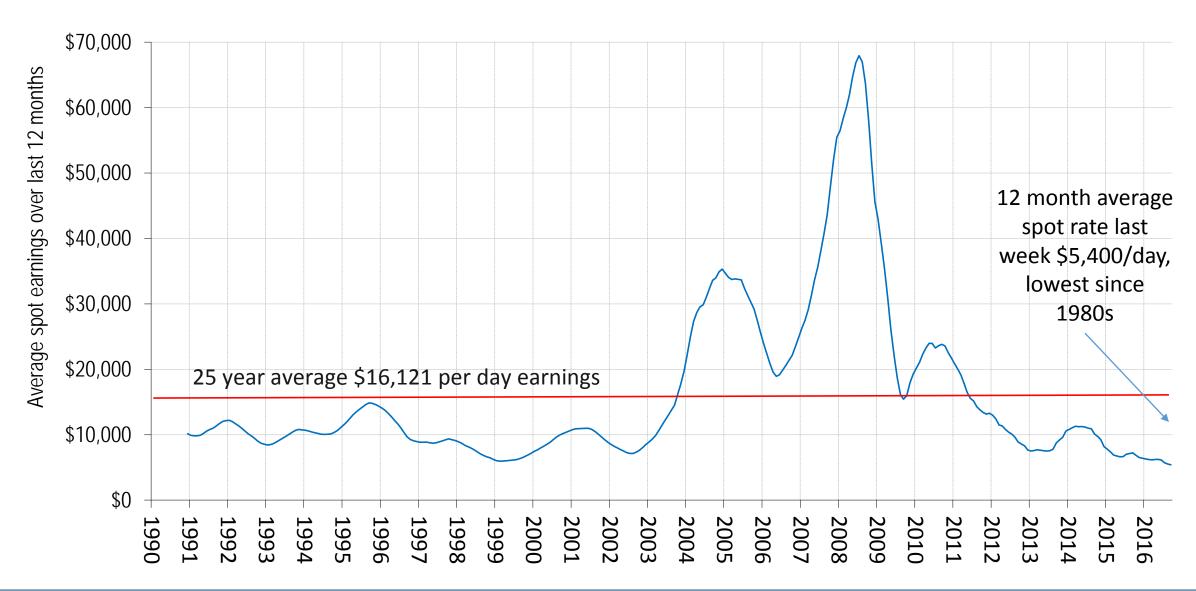
Where the crude tankers market is today....

The freight earnings for crude oil tankers 1990-2016



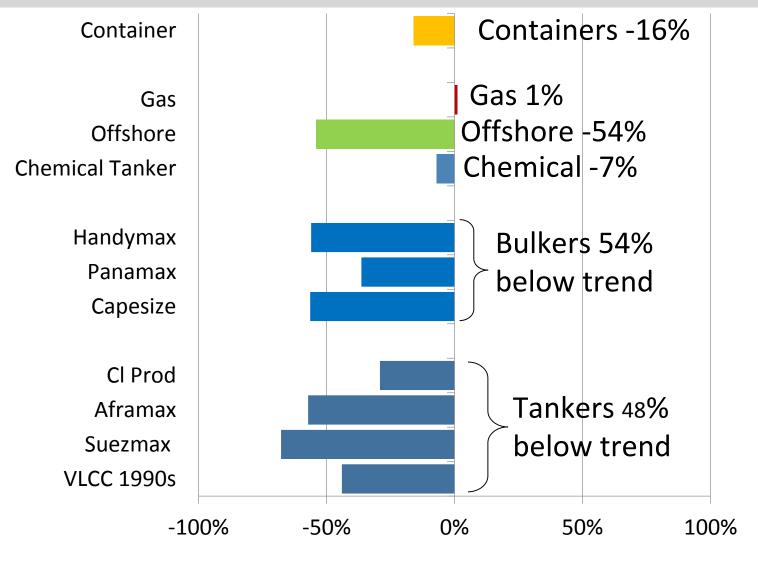
Where the Dry Bulk market is now –

The average earnings of average bulk carrier (Cape, Panamax and Handy)



Cycle status across 11 markets: last 12 months as % seven year trend

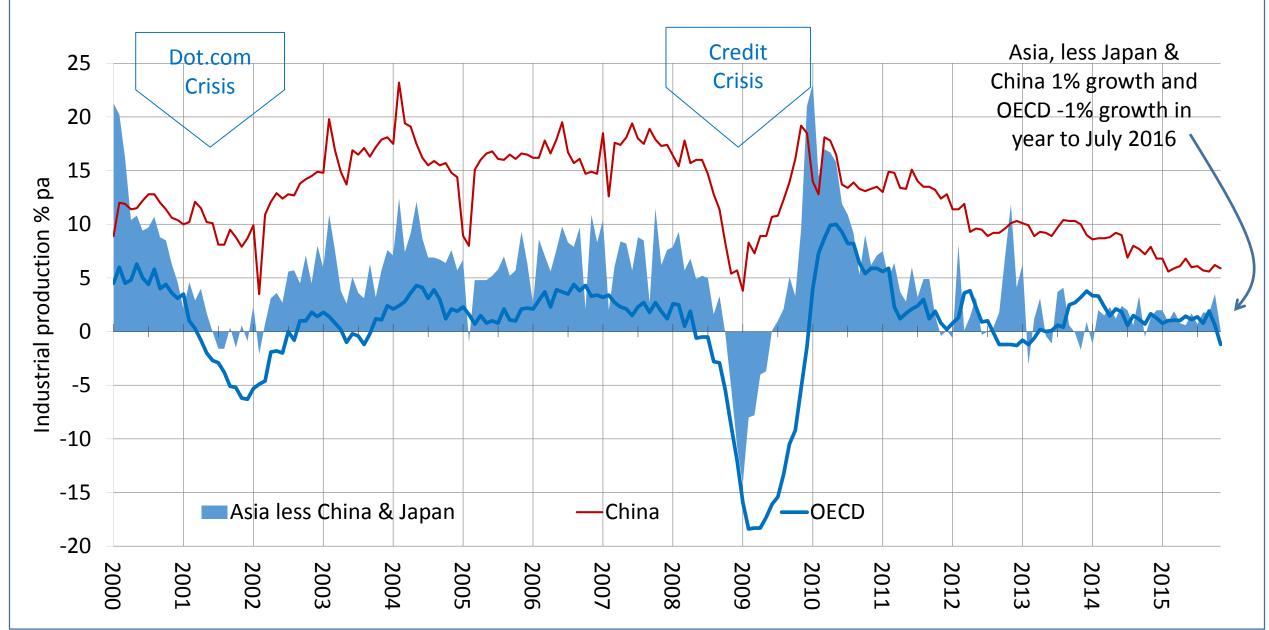
- Chart shows average earnings in last 12 months as a % of average earnings in last 7 years Sept 2009 to September 2016)
- All but gas below trend.
- Bulk carriers, tankers
 offshore struggling with
 worst market since 1980s
- Gas market slowing fast,
 Chemicals edging down



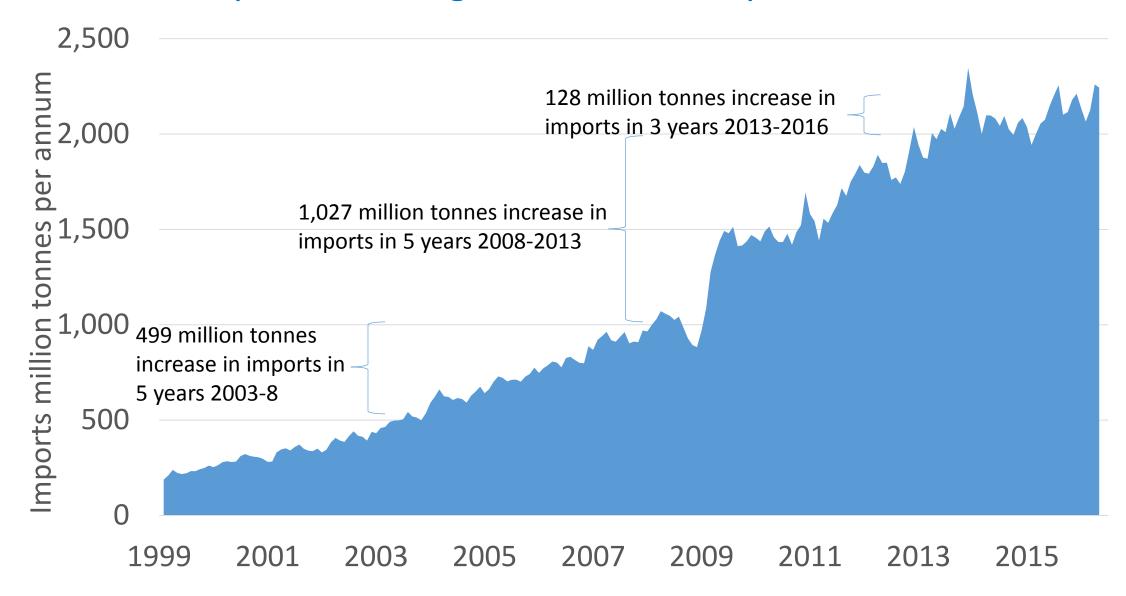
Data to 26th September 2016



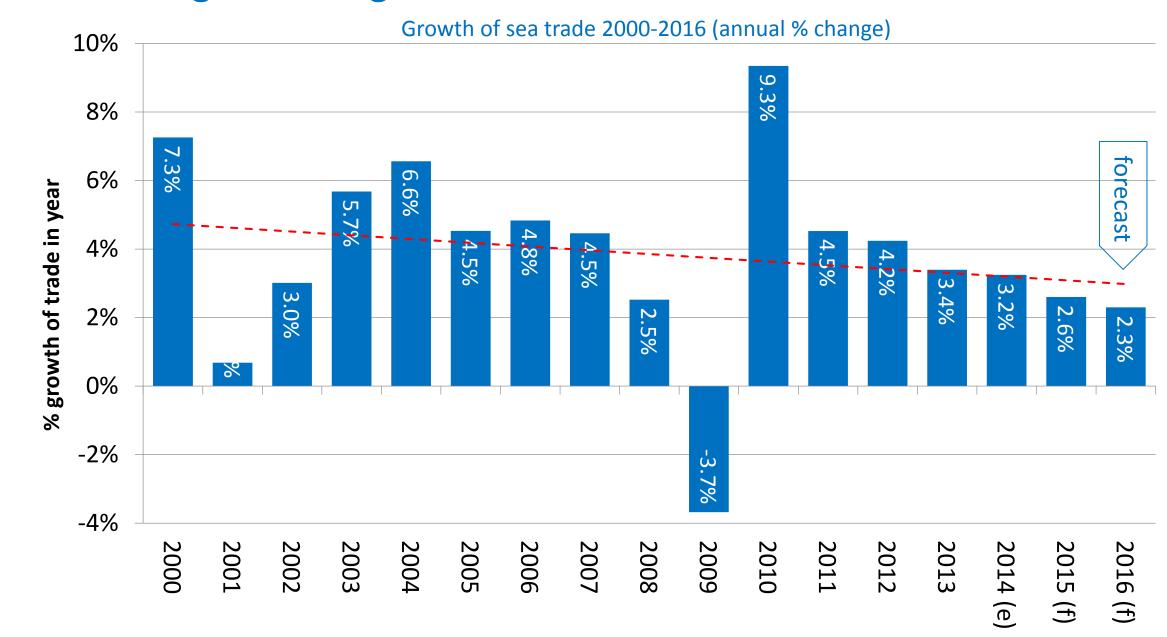
World Industry by region – China, Asia & OECD (to July 2016)



China Trade – imports running 80% below the previous trend

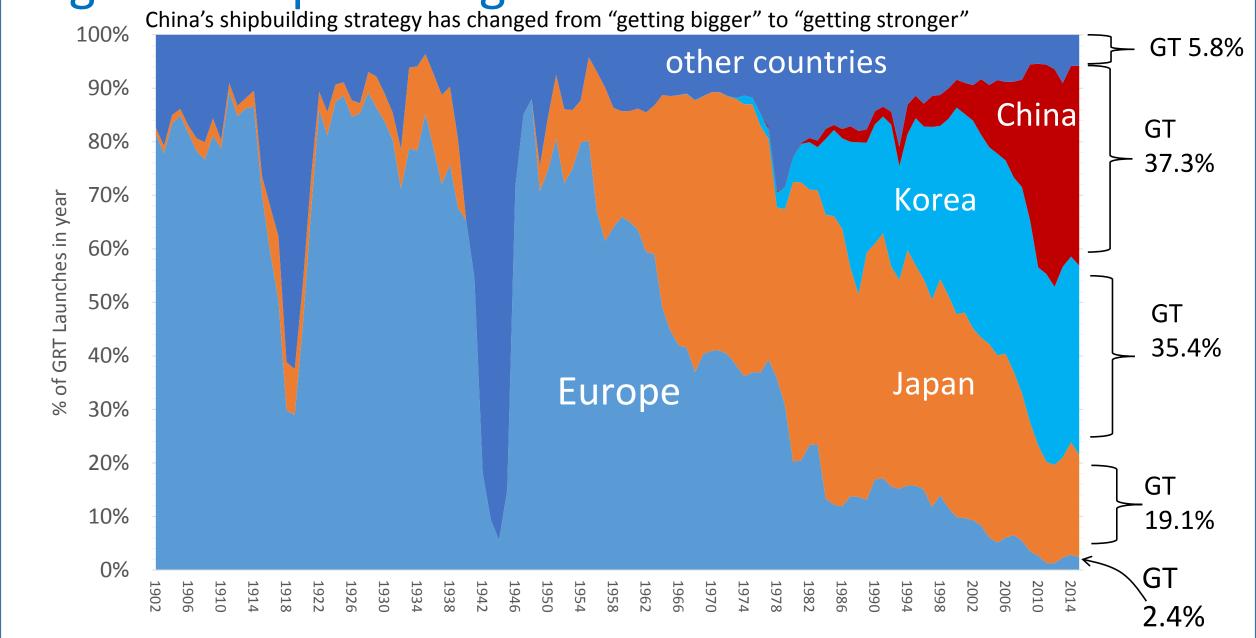


Sea trade growth edges down to 2.3% in 2016



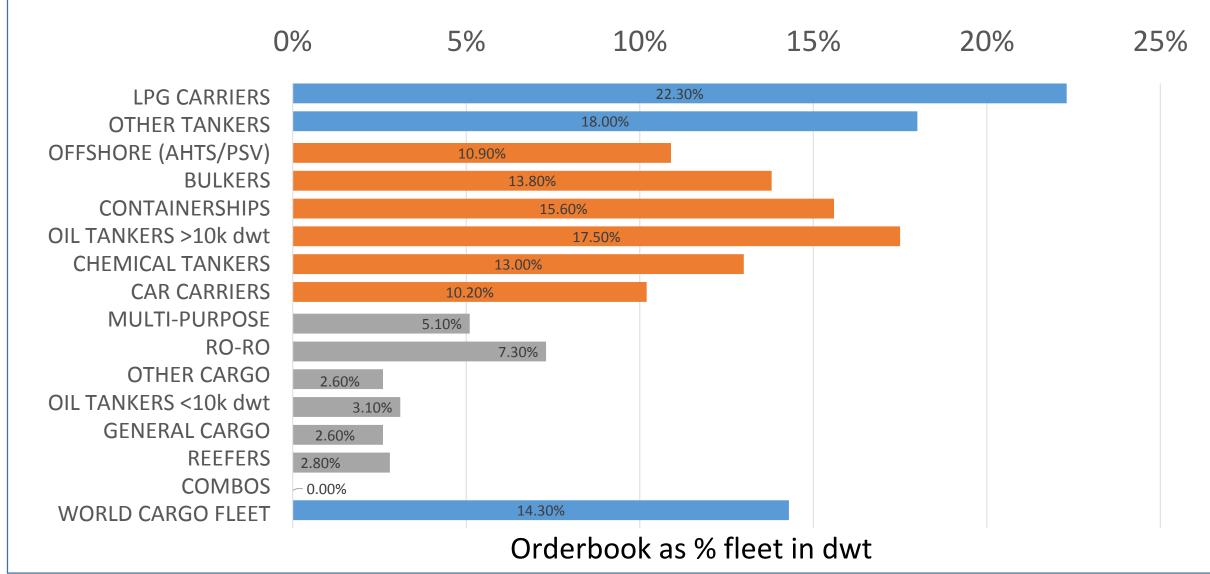


Regional Shipbuilding Trends 1902-2015



Merchant Orderbook September 2016 by % Fleet

Total cargo orderbook 287 m dwt and average is 16.9% of fleet



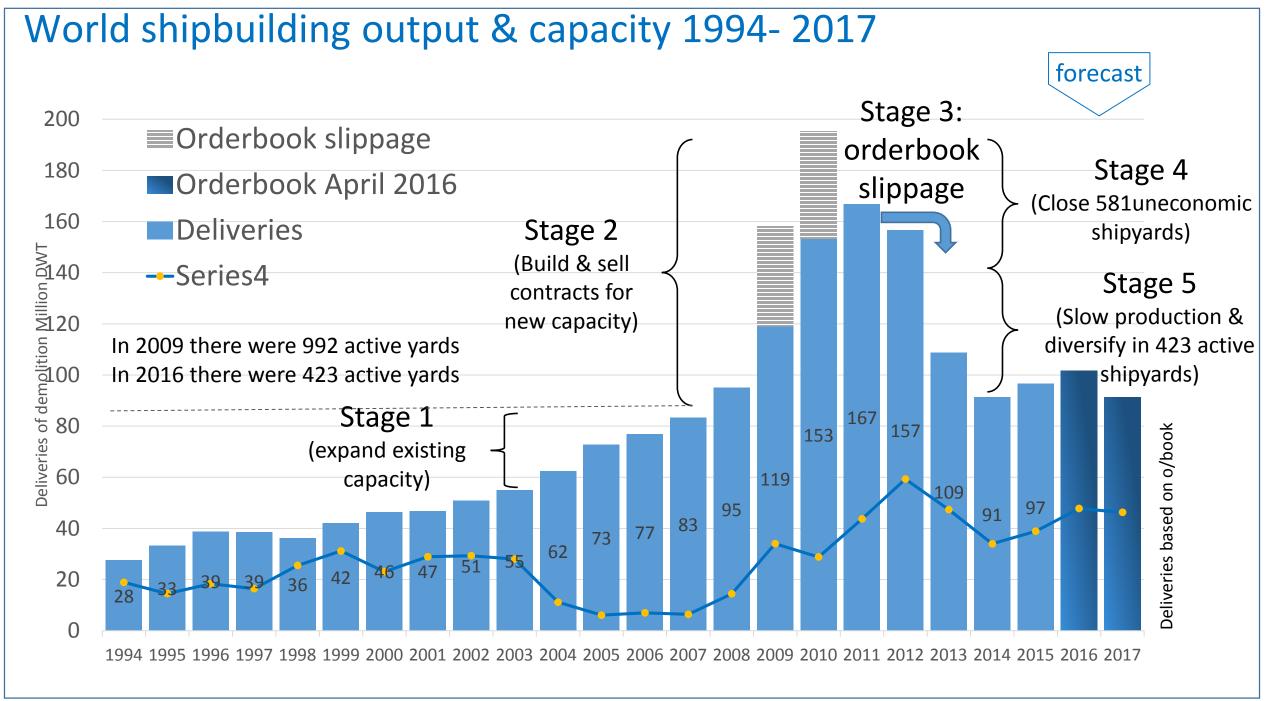
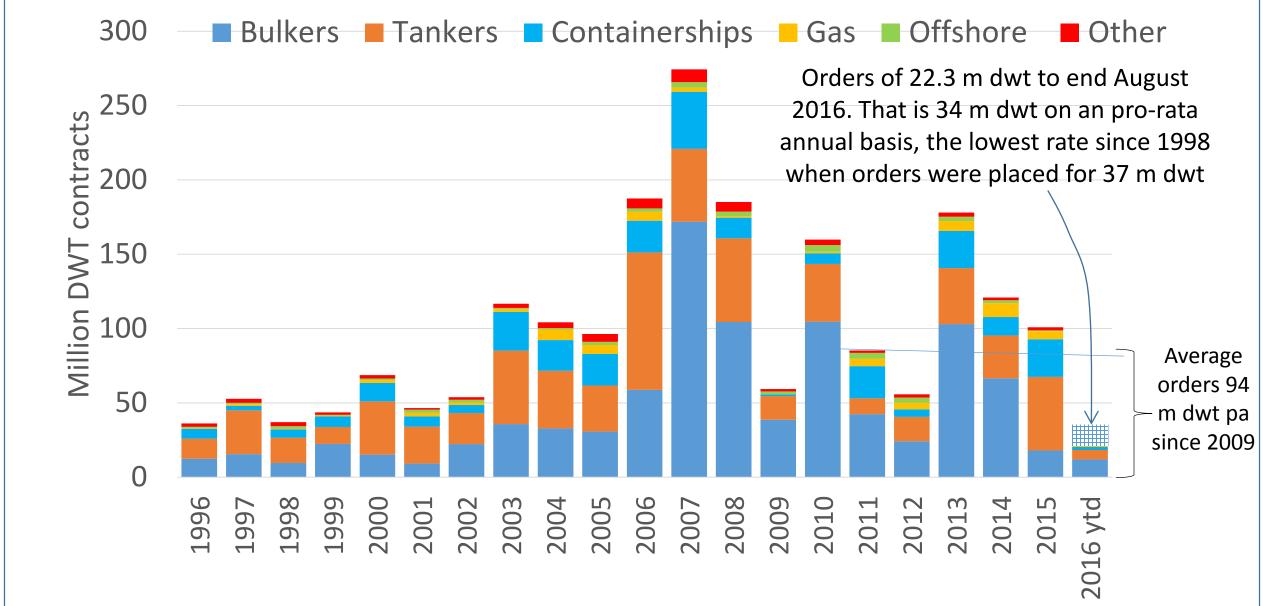


Chart 10: Shipbuilding contracts to August 2016

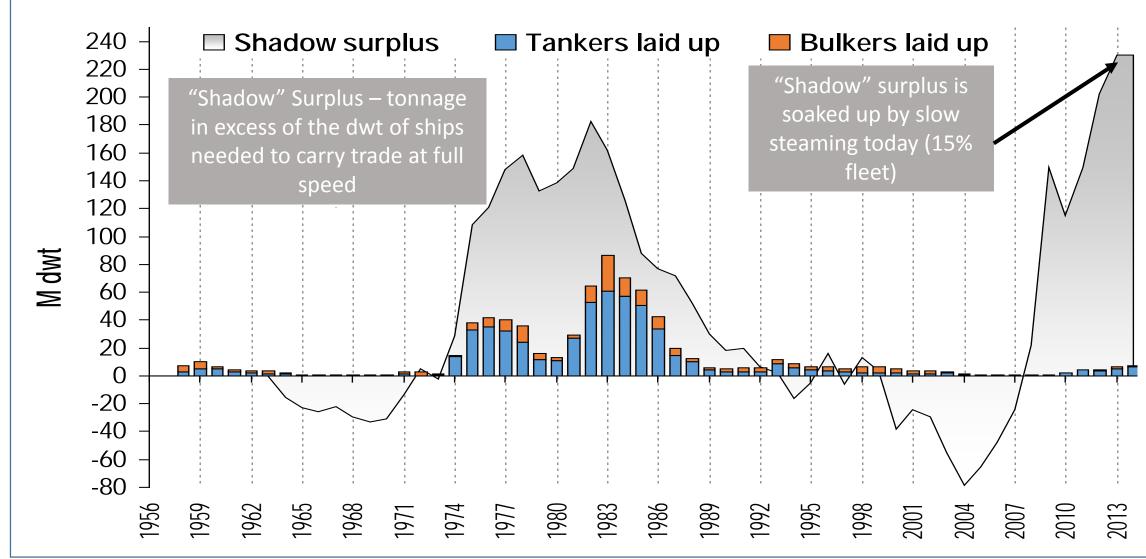
2016 a difficult year for shipbuilders



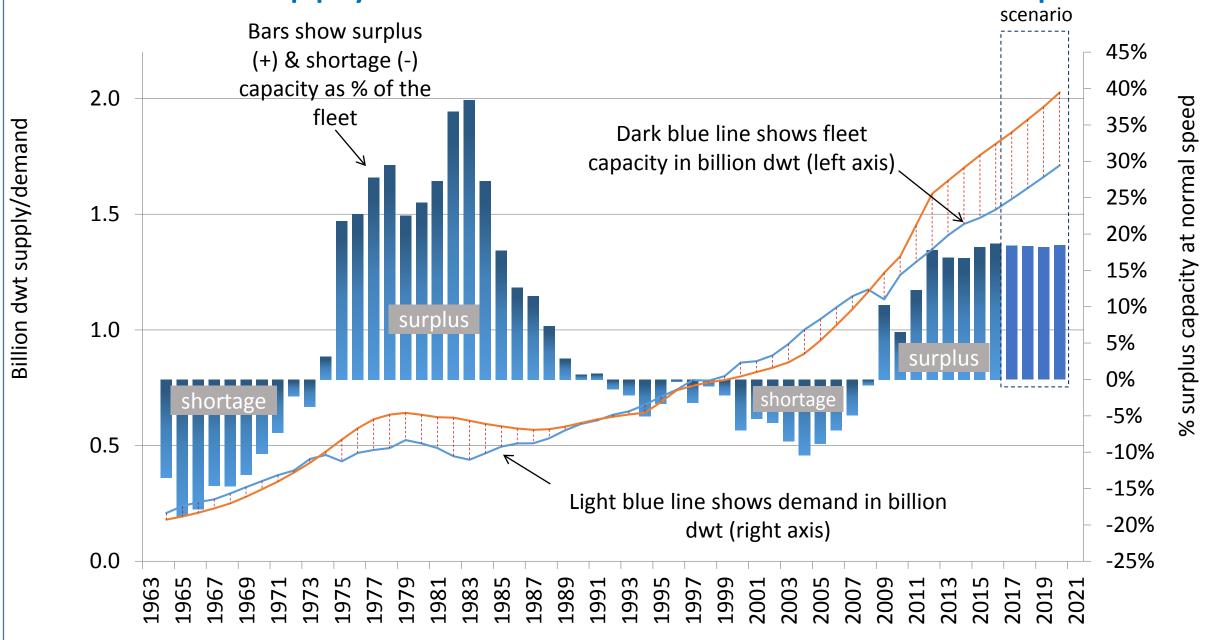


"Shadow" Surplus & Laid Up Tonnage

Shows "Shadow" surplus tonnage and the proportion laid up



World fleet supply demand balance – locked into surplus?





Disclaimer

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